

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

	Subject	Verb to be	Verb ending in <i>-ing</i>	Complement
Affirmative	I He / She We / You / They	am ('m) is ('s) are ('re)	stud ing writ ing ly ing	English. an email. about this.
Negative	I He / She We / You / They	am not ('m not) is not (isn't) are not (aren't)	making running sitting	a poster. a marathon. in the classroom.

Interrogative	Wh- word	Verb to be	Subject	Verb ending in <i>-ing</i>	Complement
Yes / No questions	—	Am Is Are	I he / she we / you / they	saying eating reading	the right word? right now? a book?
Wh- questions	What Why How	am is are	I he / she we / you / they	doing baking affecting	here? a cake? your health?

- Add *-ing* to most verbs. If the verb ends in *-e*, eliminate the *-e* before adding *-ing*: make–**making**.
If the verb ends in a consonant + vowel + consonant, double the consonant and add *-ing*: run–**running**.